

City of Bowling Green, Kentucky

MONTHLY FINANCIAL MEMORANDUM

For month ending May 31, 2025

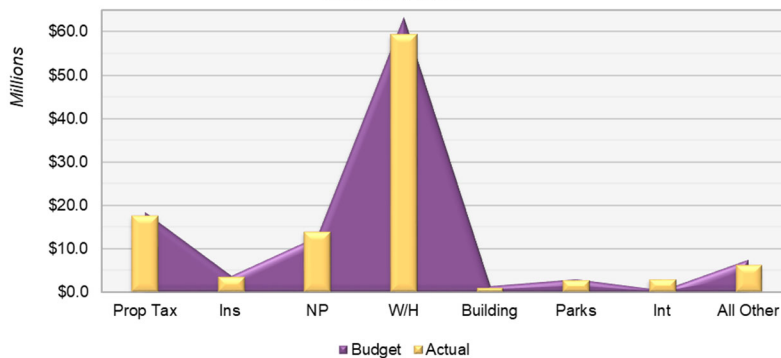
NOTE: The Monthly Financial memorandum is prepared each month and is utilized to analyze and assess the current financial condition of the City's General Fund and other select funds. The information found in this report is drawn from the City's general ledger as of the last day of each month, and occasional anomalies may occur. This report should be used for informational purposes only.

Assistant City Manager/CFO Commentary

Revenue Highlights:

The total FY2025 amended General Fund revenue budget is \$109,977,000. Through May, \$106,756,000 has been collected, or 97.1% of the amended revenue budget. The FY2025 adopted revenue budget was increased by +9.7% over the FY2024 adopted budget, aligning with business growth and expansion as well as a full year incorporation of the new 2.0% tax rate for both withholding fees and net profits. The most significant components of the revenue budget include withholding fees, net profits, and property taxes. Insurance premium taxes and parks & rec show a positive or nominal increase for May FY2025 vs. FY2024, while the remainder of the categories show small decreases. **Please note that approximately 20% of the all other category is comprised of a net reversal of a prior year-end fair market value adjustment on investments; this is "book" only revenue and does not constitute actual cash collections. Additionally, net profit collections include \$1.4 million of deferred revenue for collections of estimated payments and extensions that will be netted to revenue when the filings actually occur, typically in May or October. The impact of this reduces net profit total collections to \$12.4M and total revenue through May to \$105.4M.**

General Fund YTD Budget to Actual Comparison - Revenues
through May 31, 2025



Expenditure Highlights:

The total amended FY2025 General Fund expenditure budget is \$113,824,000, which includes carryover projects and purchase orders from the prior fiscal year and approved current year budget amendments. The FY2025 amended expenditure budget is \$9,591,000, or 9.2%, more than the FY2024 amended budget through the current month of the fiscal year. The increase in the General Fund amended budget impacts the personnel (+8.2%), contractual (+19.2%), supply (+39.3%), subsidy (+9.4%), asset (+84.9%), and transfer-out (+3.2%) expenditure categories.

The Employee Health Care Trust Fund as a whole includes a budgetary increase of \$1,760,000, or 17.3%, over the prior year. The largest expenses of the fund are claims for medical, dental, vision, and prescription costs. These costs are also budgeted to increase by \$1,700,000, or 20.8%, to fully cover rising costs to operate the on-site health clinic and the City's self-funded employee health insurance program.

Katie Schaller-Ward

Assistant City Manager/Chief Financial Officer

FY2025 YTD

Compared to May 2024

Total Revenues:

+\$15,018,000
(+16.4%)



Wage Withholding Fees:

+\$5,822,000
(+10.9%)



Total Expenses:

+\$10,496,000
(+12.9%)

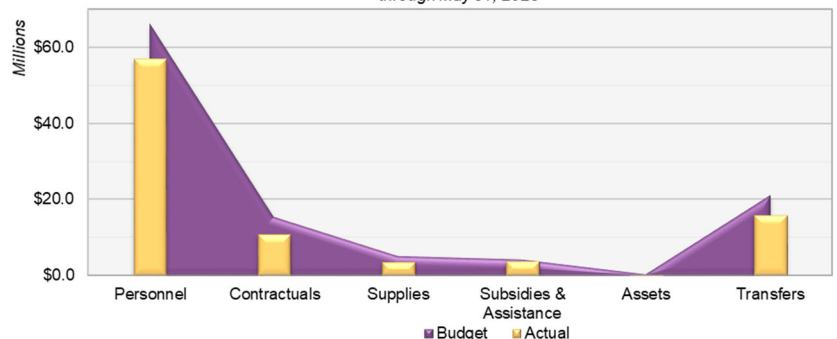


Personnel Expenses:

+\$6,393,000
(+12.6%)



General Fund YTD Budget to Actual Comparison - Expenditures
through May 31, 2025



COMMUNITY.
SERVICE.
GROWTH.

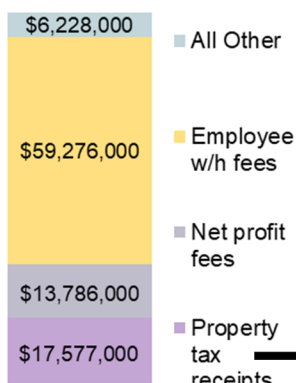
This financial report is designed to provide a general overview of the City of Bowling Green's finances. Questions or requests for information should be addressed to the Assistant City Manager/CFO at City Hall Annex, Department of Finance, 1017 College Street, Bowling Green, KY 42101; or (270)393-3000; or accounting@baky.org.

GENERAL FUND REVENUE ANALYSIS

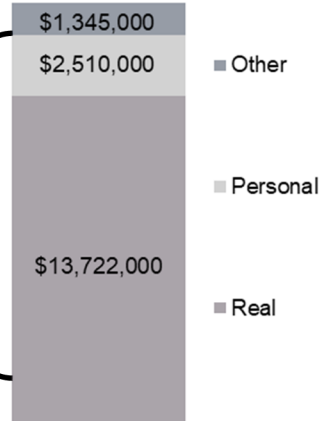
For month ending May 31, 2025

FY2024 YTD		FY2025 YTD		CHANGE (\$)	CHANGE (%)
\$91,738,000		\$106,756,000		+\$15,018,000	+16.4%
Revenue Category	FY2025 Amended Budget	FY2025 Actual	% Collected	Change compared to 5/31/2024	Highlights
Property Taxes	\$18,305,000	\$17,577,000	96.0%	+\$562,000 (+3.3%)	The property tax revenue source includes real and personal property, motor vehicle & boat, franchise and payments in-lieu-of taxes. 899 invoices remain unpaid from the 23k that were mailed in November. 0.5% interest is added each month starting Feb. 1st until paid.
Insurance Premium Taxes	3,600,000	3,438,000	95.5%	+\$219,000 (+6.8%)	This self-reported tax is collected in both the General Fund and Fire Improvement Fund; five year totals are presented on page four.
Net Profit Fees	12,753,000	13,786,000	108.1%	+\$5,796,000 (+72.5%)	The FY2025 budget was increased 8.9% from FY2024 to match the current business environment evidenced as well as a full year at the new 2.0% net profit rate. CY2024 filings are continuing to be filed following the IRS deadline. \$1.4M is considered deferred for estimated payments and extensions.
Employee WH Fees	63,306,000	59,276,000	93.6%	+\$5,822,000 (+10.9%)	The FY2025 budget for this revenue source was increased by +13.9% compared to FY2024 budget and 8.7% compared to actual FY2024 collections to reflect the job growth related to new business announcements and natural growth as well as a full year at the new 2.0% employee withholding rate. May returns showing April wages posted a decrease of 4.0% vs. the same period last year. April 2024 and 2025 both had four Fridays reported in May, when combined with the first ten months, an uneven overall comparison of Fridays exists.
Building Fees	1,370,000	983,000	71.8%	-\$192,000 (-16.3%)	The FY2025 budget increased +5.2% vs. FY2024 actual collections due to the next phase in a number of large revenue generating projects carrying over into FY2025. All three revenue accounts show decreases through May.
Parks & Rec Receipts	2,876,000	2,652,000	92.2%	+\$139,000 (+5.5%)	Hobson Golf Course & Driving Range produced +\$2,000 more collections this May vs. FY2024. Overall, Golf operating receipts are up +\$71,000 and Aquatics receipts are up +\$36,000 compared to last fiscal year. Cemetery collections are +\$1,000.
Interest Earnings	416,000	2,816,000	676.9%	+\$2,061,000 (+273.0%)	Interest earnings include both bank balance earnings and investments. The City is taking advantage of good interest rates using a sweep account for some of its operating funds.
All Other	7,351,000	6,228,000	84.7%	+\$611,000 (+10.9%)	This category contains multiple General Fund grants including two COPS grants for Police personnel, Assistance to Firefighters, two Homeland Security grants for a Cybersecurity position, hardware & software to enhance Cybersecurity, an EPA grant, highway funds, Parks Development distributions to Golf and an increase in the repayment by Fire Improvement Fund to the General Fund.
Total	\$109,977,000	\$106,756,000	97.1%	+\$15,018,000 (+16.4%)	The positive change for FY2025 thru May is attributable to growth with property taxes, employee withholdings, net profits and interest earnings.

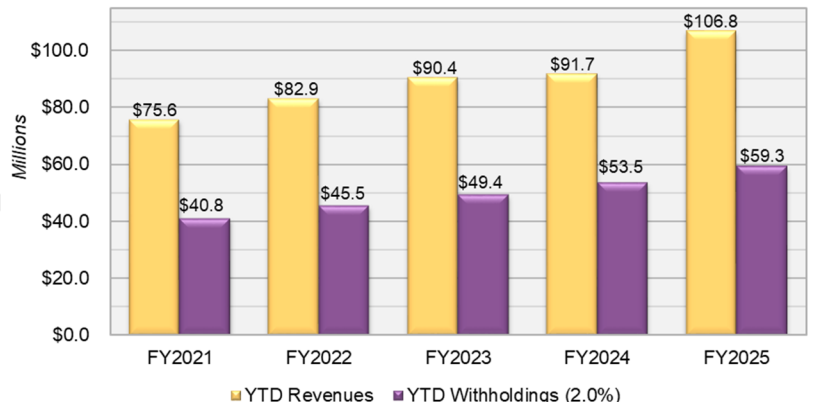
Top 4 Revenue Drivers - Actual



Property Tax Breakdown - Actual



YTD General Fund Revenue Comparison through May 31, 2025



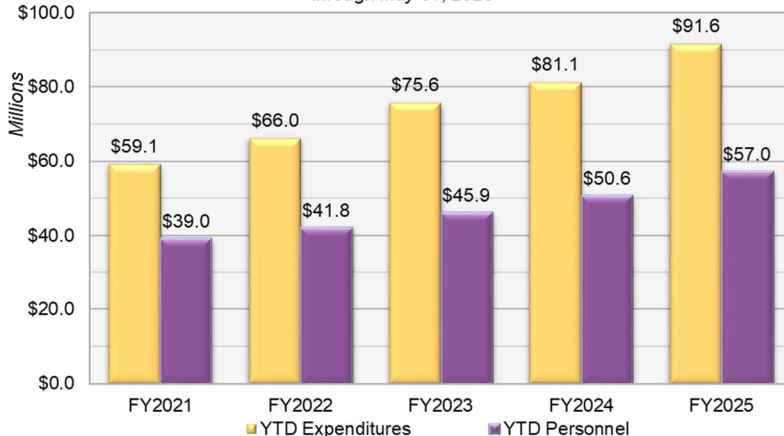
GENERAL FUND EXPENDITURE ANALYSIS

For month ending May 31, 2025

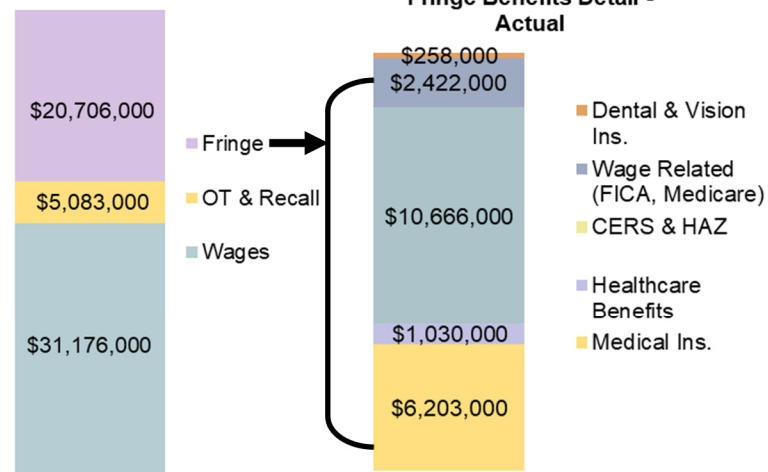
FY2024 YTD		FY2025 YTD		CHANGE (\$)	CHANGE (%)
\$81,079,000		\$91,575,000		+\$10,496,000	+12.9%
Expense Category	FY2025 Amended Budget	FY2025 Actual	% Expended	Change compared to 5/31/2024	Highlights
Personnel	\$66,276,000	\$56,965,000	86.0%	+\$6,393,000 (+12.6%)	Personnel costs for May were \$5,121,000 and are up when compared to last year by \$6,393,000, which is comprised of: wages (+\$4,161,000), overtime & recall (+\$784,000), CERS (-\$80,000), and other fringe benefits (+\$1,528,000). See the charts below for trending information and a breakdown of personnel expenses.
Contractuals	15,485,000	11,046,000	71.3%	+\$2,071,000 (+23.1%)	Contractual service costs totaled \$1,899,000 in May and are up compared to last year due to the budgeted increase for fleet maintenance rates, Jennings Creek Park construction, and sinkholes repair costs.
Supplies	5,302,000	3,635,000	68.6%	+\$943,000 (+35.0%)	Costs for the month totaled \$258,000. The year-to-date increase is due to the purchase of replacement fitness equipment by the Parks and Recreation Department and portable radios by the Police Department.
Subsidies & Assistance	4,294,000	3,835,000	89.3%	+\$424,000 (+12.4%)	Subsidy payments totaled \$26,000 during May. The increase compared to the prior year is due to the current year TIF distribution.
Property & Assets	448,000	187,000	41.7%	+\$51,000 (37.9%)	Asset costs were \$0 this month and are up compared to last year due to the budgeted purchase of resistivity equipment for the Public Works Department and scoreboards for the Parks and Recreation Department.
Fund Transfers	21,186,000	15,907,000	75.1%	+\$614,000 (+4.0%)	Fund transfer costs during May were \$3,126,000 and are up compared to last fiscal year due to timing of debt service payments.
Total	\$112,991,000	\$91,575,000	80.5%	+\$10,496,000 (+12.9%)	Total expenditures for the month were \$10,430,000 and are up compared to FY2024 due to budgeted personnel cost increases, and purchase of radios for the Police Department.

* Remaining Contingency budget as of 5/31/2025 is \$832,769.

YTD General Fund Expenditure History
through May 31, 2025



Overall Personnel Detail - Actual

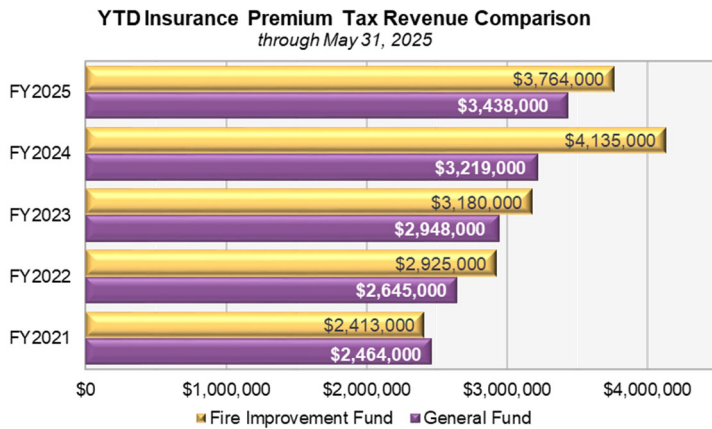


A CLOSER LOOK

Additional detail on the City's Capital Improvement Program and the financial status of the Fire Improvement and Employee Health Care Funds

INSURANCE PREMIUM TAXES

The below five year chart compares insurance premium tax receipts for the General Fund vs. Fire Improvement Fund through May. Through eleven months, FY2025 figures show a decrease of -9.0% vs. FY2024 over the same period.



EMPLOYEE HEALTH CARE FUND

A summary of paid claims through May 2025 and the comparison to the prior fiscal year is below:

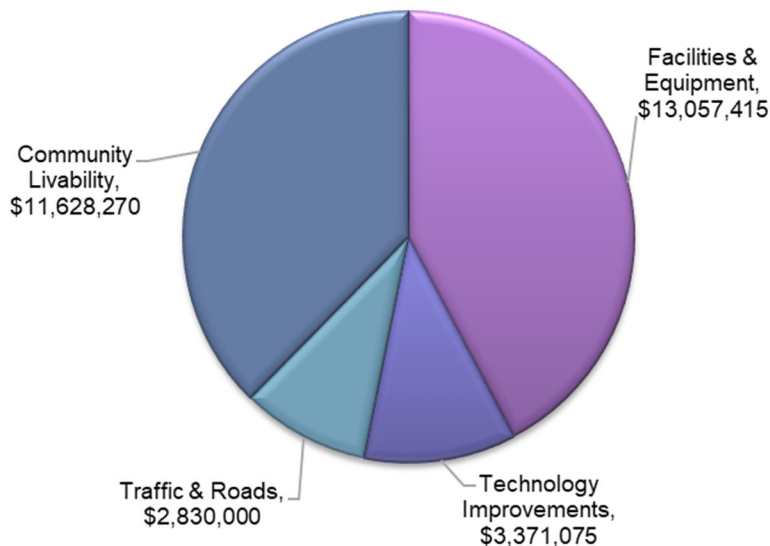
	FY2025 YTD Expenses	Change vs. FY2024
Medical claims	\$6,646,000	+\$1,522,000
Prescription claims	\$1,121,000	+\$331,000
Dental claims	\$512,000	+\$78,000
Vision claims	\$103,000	+\$10,000
Total claims	\$8,382,000	+\$1,941,000

Total **claims** are up **\$1,941,000**, or +30.1%, compared to last May. Total Health Care Fund expenditures are \$10,101,000, which is up \$2,159,000, or +27.2%, compared to this point in FY2024. The Employee Health Care Fund budget through May is 84.5% spent.

CAPITAL IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM

The FY2025 Adopted Capital Improvement Program (CIP) totals nearly \$30,887,000, excluding debt, for all City departments with over 53% of that amount represented by General Fund supported projects. CIP costs are defined as those costing over \$25,000 with an expected useful life of at least five years. The CIP is also categorized by the impact to the City, including: Community Livability, Facilities & Equipment, Technology Improvements, and Traffic & Roads. Multiple funding sources are utilized to provide the budget for CIPs, including from the General Fund, Special Revenue funds, Capital Project funds, and grants.

Approved FY2025 CIP



Featured Capital Project



The Greenhill Street Extension project was allocated \$1.65 million over three budget years. The project will create a connection from Whispering Hills Boulevard, which is currently a dead-end, residential street to Veteran's Memorial Lane. The budget provides funding for design, property acquisition, and construction.